

SECTION 23 40 00
HVAC AIR CLEANING DEVICES

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 DESCRIPTION

- A. Air filters for heating, ventilating and air conditioning.
- B. Definitions: Refer to ASHRAE Standard 52.1 for definitions of face velocity, net effective filtering area, media velocity, resistance pressure drop), atmospheric dust spot efficiency and dust-holding capacity. ASHRAE Standard 52.1 measures arrestance, dust spot efficiency and dust holding capacity of filters.
- C. Refer to ASHRAE Standard 52.2 for definitions of MERV (Minimum Efficiency Reporting Value), PSE (Particle Size Efficiency) and particle size ranges for each MERV number. ASHRAE Standard 52.2 measures particle size efficiency (PSE).

1.2 RELATED WORK

- A. General mechanical requirements and items, which are common to more than one section of Division 23: Section 23 05 11, COMMON WORK RESULTS FOR HVAC AND STEAM GENERATION.
- B. Filter housing and racks: Section 23 73 00, INDOOR CENTRAL-STATION AIR-HANDLING UNITS.

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Air Filter Performance Report for Extended Surface Filters:
 - 1. Submit a test report for each Grade of filter being offered. The report shall not be more than three (3) years old and prepared by using test equipment, method and duct section as specified by ASHRAE Standards 52.1 and 52.2 for type filter under test and acceptable to Resident Engineer, indicating that filters comply with the requirements of this specification. Test for 150 m/min (500 fpm) will be accepted for lower velocity rated filters provided the test report of an independent testing laboratory complies with all the requirements of this specification.
- B. Filter Warranty for Extended Surface Filters: Guarantee the filters against leakage, blow-outs, and other deficiencies during their normal useful life, up to the time that the filter reaches the final pressure drop. Defective filters shall be replaced at no cost to the Government.
- C. Comply with UL Standard 586 for flame test.
- D. Nameplates: Each filter shall bear a label or name plate indicating manufacturer's name, filter size, rated efficiency, UL classification, and file number.

1.4 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit in accordance with Section 01 33 23, SHOP DRAWINGS, PRODUCT DATA, AND SAMPLES.
- B. Manufacturer's Literature and Data:
 - 1. Extended surface filters.
 - 2. Holding frames. Identify locations.
 - 3. Side access housings. Identify locations, verify insulated doors.
 - 4. HEPA filters.
 - 5. Magnehelic gages.
- C. Air Filter performance reports.
- D. Suppliers warranty.
- E. Field test results for HEPA filters as per paragraph 2.3.E.3.

1.5 APPLICABLE PUBLICATIONS

- A. The publications listed below form a part of this specification to the extent referenced. The publications are referenced in the text by basic designation only.
- B. American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-conditioning Engineers, Inc. (ASHRAE):
 - 52.1-92R.....Gravimetric and Dust-Spot procedures for Testing Air Cleaning Devices Used in General Ventilation for Removing Particulate Matter
 - 52.2-2007.....Method of Testing General Ventilation Air-Cleaning Devices for Removal Efficiency by Particle Size
- C. American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME):
 - NQA-1-2008.....Quality Assurance Requirements for Nuclear Facilities Applications
- D. Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. (UL):
 - 586;Amendment 20 March 2000 High-Efficiency, Particulate, Air Filter Units
 - 900;Revision 15 July 2009 Test Performance of Air Filter Units

PART 2 - PRODUCTS**2.1 REPLACEMENT FILTER ELEMENTS TO BE FURNISHED**

- A. To allow temporary use of HVAC systems for testing and in accordance with Paragraph, TEMPORARY USE OF MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS in Section 01 00 00, GENERAL REQUIREMENTS, provide one complete set of spare filters to the Resident Engineer.
- B. The Resident Engineer will direct whether these additional filters will either be installed as replacements for dirty units or turned over to VA for future use as replacements.

2.2 EXTENDED SURFACE AIR FILTERS

- A. Use factory assembled air filters of the extended surface type with supported or non-supported cartridges for removal of particulate matter in air conditioning, heating and ventilating systems. Filter units shall be of the extended surface type fabricated for disposal when the dust-load limit is reached as indicated by maximum (final) pressure drop.
- B. Filter Classification: UL approved Class 1 or Class 2 conforming to UL Standard 900.
- C. Filter Grades, Percent, Average ASHRAE Efficiency and Controlled Containment:

Table 2.2C

Filter Grades				
MERV Value ASHRAE 52.2	Application	Dust-Spot Efficiency ASHRAE 52.1	Particle Size	Thickness /Type
7	Pre-Filter	25 to 30%	3 to 10 Microns	50 mm (2-inch) Throwaway
8	Pre-Filter	30 to 35%	3 to 10 Microns	50 mm (2-inch) Throwaway
11	After-Filter	60 to 65%	1 to 3 Microns	150 mm (6-inch) Rigid Cartridge
13	After-Filter	80 to 90%	0.3 to 1 Micron	300 mm (12-inch) Rigid Cartridge
14	After-Filter	90 to 95%	0.3 to 1 Micron	300 mm (12-inch) Rigid Cartridge
17	Final-Filter	99.97%	0.3 Microns	HEPA - IEST A

D. Filter Media:

1. MERV 11, 13, and 14 Supported (Rigid Pleated) Type: Media shall be composed of high density glass fibers or other suitable fibers. Fastening methods used to maintain pleat shape, (metal backing or aluminum separators) shall be sealed in a proper enclosing frame to insure no air leakage for life of filter. Staples and stays are prohibited.
2. MERV 7 and 8 (Pleated) Type: Media shall be composed of synthetic/natural fibers. Media shall maintain uniform pleat shape and stability for proper air flow and maximum dust loading. The media frame shall be constructed of aluminized steel. Bond the pleated

media pack on all four edges to insure no air leakage for the life of the filter. Staples and stays are prohibited.

- E. Filter Efficiency and Arrestance: Efficiency and arrestance of filters shall be determined in accordance with ASHRAE Standard 52.1, and MERV value in accordance with ASHRAE Standard 52.2.
- F. Maximum initial resistance, recommended change over pressure drop, and maximum recommended final resistance, PA (inches of water), for each filter cartridge when operated at 150 m/min (500 feet per minute) face velocity shall be as specified in Table 2.2.F:

Table 2.2.F

Filter Initial and Final Resistance			
	Initial Resistance	Maximum Recommended Change Over Pressure Drop	Maximum Final Resistance
MERV 7 (2-inch deep)	78 (0.31)	156 (0.62)	250 (1.00)
MERV 8 (2-inch deep)	95 (0.38)	190 (0.76)	250 (1.00)
MERV 11 (12-inch deep)	60 (0.24)	120 (0.48)	375 (1.50)
MERV 13 (12-inch deep)	125 (0.50)	250 (1.00)	375 (1.50)
MERV 14 (12-inch deep)	170 (0.68)	340 (1.36)	375 (1.50)

G. Side Servicing Housings:

1. Minimum 1.6 mm (16 Gauge) galvanized steel, or aluminum, completely factory assembled with upstream and downstream flanges for connection into the duct system. Furnish housing length sufficient to provide for fully extended operating filter elements.
2. Access doors: Double wall insulated, located on one side of the housing; with continuous gasketing on the perimeter and positive locking devices. Design doors to withstand a minimum positive/negative 1.0 kPa (4 inch WG) static pressure. Furnish access doors that are the full size of the housing.
3. Filter slide channels: Channels shall incorporate a positive-sealing gasket material to seal the top and bottom of the filter cartridge frames to prevent bypass. Provide factory installed gasketing to prevent leakage between cartridges, and between cartridges and doors.

H. Holding Frame System:

1. Minimum 1.6 mm (16 Gauge) galvanized steel, 100 mm (4 inches) deep, factory-supplied hardware necessary for field assembly, suitable for either upstream or downstream filter servicing. All members shall be cut to size and prepunched for easy assembly into modules of the size and capacity noted in the schedules.

2. The framing members shall be permanently gasketed to prevent the bypass of unfiltered air. If required, furnish suitable vertical support members to prevent deflection of horizontal members. The vertical support members shall not interfere with either the installation or operation of the filters.
 3. The framing system shall incorporate a factory installed positive sealing device for each row of filters. This device shall allow for easy installation and removal of cartridges and shall insure the seal between the gasketed filter elements while the bank is in operation.
- I. Equipment Identification: Section 23 05 11, COMMON WORK RESULTS FOR HVAC AND STEAM GENERATION.

2.3 HEPA FILTERS (MERV 17)

- A. High Efficiency Particulate Air (HEPA) filters shall be individually tested and certified to be 99.97 percent minimum efficient meeting minimum MERV value of 17 when handling 0.3 micron or smaller particles in accordance with DOP test method. Filters shall be factory scanned. The DOP efficiency along with filter serial number and name of manufacturer shall be marked on the filter. HEPA filter shall have a maximum initial filter resistance of 250 Pa (1 inch W.G.) and a maximum recommended final resistance of 500 Pa (2 inch WG) with operate when operating at 125 m/s (250 ft/min) face velocity. The Maximum recommended change over pressure drop shall be no greater than twice the actual initial pressure drop.
- B. Filter media: Factory constructed by pleating a continuous sheet of media into closely spaced pleats with kraft or aluminum separators. Sealer shall be self-extinguishing.
- C. Enclosing frame shall be 16 gauge galvanized steel. Provide pre-filters in the same housing with a separate removal assembly that operates independently from the HEPA filters.
- D. Pre-filter: MERV 7 and 8, 2 inches deep. See Paragraph 2.2.
- E. Bag-In/Bag-Out Housing for HEPA Filters:
 1. Housing shall be fabricated of 15 gauge type 304 stainless steel.
 2. Housing shall be equipped with weather covers, drilled face flanges and factory mounted Magnehelic gauges with Petcocks housed in stainless steel brackets.
 3. Housing shall be pressure tested in factory for high quality to withstand a positive or negative pressure of 10 inch WG. // If HEPA filters are specified for TB Isolation Rooms, perform a quantitative leakage and filter performance DOP (Diocetyl Phthalate Penetration) field test in addition to factory test at the initial installation,

in the presence of the factory representative, recommended by the Center for Disease Control (CDC). //

4. Housing shall incorporate a spring loaded clamping mechanism that is operated from outside and which is capable of exerting a 5340 N. (1,200 lb) sealing force across the top and bottom of each filter.
 5. Housing shall have a bagging ring around the access port, sealed by a removable, gasketed access door. The bagging ring shall have two (2) continuous ribs to secure the plastic change-out bag and be hemmed on its outer edge to prevent the bag from tearing.
 6. One 8 mil thick PVC change-out bag shall be supplied for each access door. The bag shall include approximately 300 mm (12 inches) of transparent PVC at the open end and three glove sleeves built into the body to assist in filter change-out. Bag-In/Bag-Out housings shall be manufactured under a quality assurance program that addresses the requirements of ASME NQA1, "Quality Assurance Requirements for Nuclear Facilities Applications."
 7. Comply with U.L. Standard 586.
- F. HEPA Filter 2 stage side access housing. Provide to accept 12-inch thick filter and 2-inch thick pre-filter. Refer to Section 2.2.H.

2.4 INSTRUMENTATION

- A. Magnehelic Differential Pressure Filter Gages: Nominal 100 mm (four inch) diameter, zero to 500 Pa (zero to two inch water gage), three inch for HEPA) range, except for MERV 17 HEPA Final Filters, where the range shall be zero to 750 Pa (zero to three inch water gage) Gauges shall be flush-mounted in aluminum panel board, complete with static tips, copper or aluminum tubing, and accessory items to provide zero adjustment.
- B. DDC static (differential) air pressure measuring station. Refer to Specification Section 23 09 23 DIRECT DIGITAL CONTROL SYSTEM FOR HVAC
- C. Provide one DDC sensor across each extended surface filter. Provide Petcocks for each gauge or sensor.
- D. Provide one common filter gauge for two-stage filter banks with isolation valves to allow differential pressure measurement.

2.5 HVAC EQUIPMENT FACTORY FILTERS

- A. Manufacturer standard filters within fabricated packaged equipment should be specified with the equipment and should adhere to industry standard.
- B. Cleanable filters are not permitted.
- C. Automatic Roll Type filters are not permitted.

PART 3 - EXECUTION**3.1 INSTALLATION**

- A. Install supports, filters and gages in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Label clearly with words "Contaminated Air" on exhaust ducts leading to the HEPA filter housing.

3.2 START-UP AND TEMPORARY USE

- A. Clean and vacuum air handling units and plenums prior to starting air handling systems.
- B. Install or deliver replacement filter units as directed by the Resident Engineer.

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