

SECTION 26 12 19

PAD-MOUNTED, LIQUID-FILLED, MEDIUM-VOLTAGE TRANSFORMERS

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 DESCRIPTION

- A. This section specifies the furnishing, installation, connection, and testing of the pad-mounted, liquid-filled, medium-voltage transformers, indicated as transformers in this section.

1.2 RELATED WORK

- A. Section 03 30 00, CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE: Requirements for concrete equipment pads.
- B. Section 09 06 00, SCHEDULE FOR FINISHES: Finishes for electrical equipment.
- C. Section 13 05 41, SEISMIC RESTRAINT REQUIREMENTS FOR NON-STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS: Requirements for seismic restraint of non-structural components.
- D. Section 26 05 11, REQUIREMENTS FOR ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS: Requirements that apply to all sections of Division 26.
- E. Section 26 05 13, MEDIUM-VOLTAGE CABLES: Medium-voltage cables.
- F. Section 26 05 26, GROUNDING AND BONDING FOR ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS: Requirements for personnel safety and to provide a low impedance path to ground for possible ground currents.
- G. Section 26 05 41, UNDERGROUND ELECTRICAL CONSTRUCTION: Manholes, pull- boxes, and ducts for underground raceway systems.
- H. Section 26 05 73, OVERCURRENT PROTECTIVE DEVICE COORDINATION STUDY: Short circuit and coordination study, and requirements for a coordinated electrical system.
- I. Section 26 13 16, MEDIUM VOLTAGE FUSIBLE INTERRUPTER SWITCHES.
- J. Section 26 23 10, NORMAL POWER LOW-VOLTAGE SWITCHGEAR.

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Refer to Paragraph, QUALIFICATIONS (PRODUCTS AND SERVICES), in Section
- B. 26 05 11, REQUIREMENTS FOR ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS.

1.4 FACTORY TESTS

- A. Transformers shall be thoroughly tested at the factory to ensure that there are no electrical or mechanical defects. Tests shall be conducted as per IEEE Standards. Factory tests shall be certified. The following tests shall be performed:
 - 1. Perform insulation-resistance tests, winding-to-winding and each winding-to-ground.
 - 2. Perform turns-ratio tests at all tap positions.
- B. Factory test shall comply with Section 26 05 11, REQUIREMENTS FOR ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS, factory test.

1.5 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit six copies of the following in accordance with Section 26 05 11, REQUIREMENTS FOR ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS.
 - 1. Shop Drawings:
 - a. Submit sufficient information to demonstrate compliance with drawings and specifications.
 - b. Include electrical ratings, nameplate data, impedance, outline drawing with dimensions and front, top, and side views, weight, mounting details, decibel rating, termination information, temperature rise, no-load and full-load losses, regulation, overcurrent protection, connection diagrams, and accessories.
 - c. Complete nameplate data, including manufacturer's name and catalog number.
 - d. Certification from the manufacturer that representative transformers have been seismically tested to International Building Code requirements. Certification shall be based upon simulated seismic forces on a shake table or by analytical methods, but not by experience data or other methods.
 - 2. Manuals:

- a. When submitting the shop drawings, submit companion copies of complete maintenance and operating manuals, including technical data sheets, wiring diagrams, and information for ordering replacement parts.
 - 1) Identify terminals on wiring diagrams to facilitate installation, maintenance, and operation.
 - 2) Indicate on wiring diagrams the internal wiring for each piece of equipment and interconnections between the pieces of equipment.
 - 3) Approvals will be based on complete submissions of manuals, together with shop drawings.
- b. If changes have been made to the maintenance and operating manuals originally submitted, submit updated maintenance and operating manuals two weeks prior to the final inspection.
 - 1) Update the manual to include any information necessitated by shop drawing approval.
 - 2) Show all terminal identification.
 - 3) Include information for testing, repair, troubleshooting, assembly, disassembly, and recommended maintenance intervals.
 - 4) Provide a replacement parts list with current prices. Include a list of recommended spare parts, tools, and instruments for testing and maintenance purposes.

B. Certifications:

- 1. Two weeks prior to the final inspection, submit the following certifications.
 - a. Certification by the manufacturer that the transformers conform to the requirements of the drawings and specifications.
 - b. Certification by the Contractor that the transformers have been properly installed, connected, and tested.

1.6 APPLICABLE PUBLICATIONS

- A. Publications listed below (including amendments, addenda, revisions, supplements, and errata) form a part of this specification to the extent referenced. Publications are referenced in the text by designation only.

- B. American National Standards Institute (ANSI):
 - C37.47-11.....High Voltage Distribution Class Fuses Current-Limiting Type Fuses and Fuse Disconnecting Switches

- C. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM):
 - D3487-09.....Standard Specification for Mineral Insulating Oil Used in Electrical Apparatus

- D. Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE):
 - 48-09.....Test Procedures and Requirements for Alternating-Current Cable Terminations Used on Shielded Cables Having Laminated Insulation Rated 2.5kV through 765kV or Extruded Insulation Rated 2.5kV through 500kV

 - 386-06.....Separable Insulated Connector Systems for Power Distribution Systems above 600 V

 - 592-07.....Exposed Semiconducting Shields on High-Voltage Cable Joints and Separable Connectors

 - C2-12.....National Electrical Safety Code

 - C37.71-2001..... Three-Phase manually operated subsurface and Vault Load-Interrupting Switches for Alternating –Current Systems

 - C57.12.00-10Liquid-Immersed Distribution, Power and Regulating Transformers

 - C57.12.10-10Liquid-Immersed Power Transformers

 - C57.12.25-90Pad-Mounted, Compartmental-Type, Self-Cooled, Single-Phase Distribution-Transformers with Separable Insulated High Voltage Connectors; High Voltage, 34500 Ground Y/19920 Volts and Below; Low-Voltage 240/120 Volts; 167 kVA and Smaller Requirements

 - C57.12.28-14Pad-Mounted Equipment - Enclosure Integrity

 - C57.12.29-14Pad-Mounted Equipment – Enclosure Integrity for Coastal Environments

- C57.12.34-09Pad-Mounted, Compartmental-Type, Self-Cooled, Three-Phase Distribution Transformers, 5 MVA and Smaller; High Voltage, 34.5 kV Nominal System Voltage and Below; Low Voltage, 15kV Nominal System Voltage and Below
- C57.12.90-10Test Code for Liquid-Immersed Distribution, Power, and Regulating Transformers.
- C62.11-12Metal-Oxide Surge Arresters for AC Power Circuits.
- E. International Code Council (ICC):
 - IBC-15.....International Building Code
- F. National Electrical Manufacturers Association (NEMA):
 - TR 1-13Transformers, Regulators, and Reactors
- G. National Fire Protection Association (NFPA):
 - 70-14.....National Electrical Code (NEC)
- H. Underwriters Laboratories Inc. (UL):
 - 467-13.....Grounding and Bonding Equipment
- I. United States Department of Energy (DOE):
 - 10 CFR Part 431Energy Efficiency Program for Certain Commercial and Industrial Equipment

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. Transformers shall be in accordance with ANSI, ASTM, IEEE, NEMA, NFPA, UL, as shown on the drawings, and as specified herein. Each transformer shall be assembled as an integral unit by a single manufacturer.
- B. Transformers shall be complete, outdoor type, continuous duty, integral assembly, grounded, tamper-resistant, and with liquid-immersed windings.
- C. Ratings shall not be less than shown on the drawings.
- D. Completely fabricate transformers at the factory so that only the external cable connections are required at the project site.
- E. Thoroughly clean, phosphatize, and finish all the metal surfaces at the factory with a rust-resistant primer and dark green enamel finish coat, except where a

different color is specified in Section 09 06 00, SCHEDULE FOR FINISHES. All surfaces of the transformer that will be in contact with the concrete pad shall be treated with corrosion-resistant compounds and epoxy resin or a rubberized sealing compound.

2.2 COMPARTMENTS

A. Construction:

1. Enclosures shall be weatherproof and in accordance with IEEE C57.12.29 when installed in coastal environments.
2. The medium- and low-voltage compartments shall be separated with a steel barrier that extends the full height and depth of the compartments.
3. The compartments shall be constructed of sheet steel (gauge to meet ANSI requirements) with bracing and with reinforcing gussets using jig welds to assure rectangular rigidity.
4. All bolts, nuts, and washers shall be cadmium-plated steel.
5. Sufficient space shall be provided for equipment, cabling, and terminations within the compartments.
6. Affix transformer nameplate permanently within the low-voltage compartment. Voltage and kVA rating, connection configuration, impedance, date of manufacture, and serial number shall be shown on the nameplate.

B. Doors:

1. Provide a separate door for each compartment with provisions for a single padlock to secure all doors. Provide each compartment door with open-position doorstops and corrosion-resistant tamperproof hinges welded in place. The medium-voltage compartment door shall be mechanically prevented from opening unless the low-voltage compartment door is open.
2. The secondary compartment door shall have a one-piece steel handle and incorporate three-point locking mechanisms.

2.3 BIL RATING

- A. 15 kV class equipment shall have a minimum 95 kV BIL rating.

2.4 TRANSFORMER FUSE ASSEMBLY

- A. The primary fuse assembly shall be a combination of externally replaceable Bay-O-Net liquid-immersed fuses in series with liquid-immersed current-

limiting fuses. Include time current curves for the installed fuses for the coordination study.

2.5 PRIMARY CONNECTIONS

- A. Primary connections shall be
 - 600 A dead-break (Palo Alto) wells and inserts for cable sizes shown on the drawings.
 - 1. Surge Arresters: The arrester shall conform to C62.11 and IEEE STD 386, Metal Oxide Varistor Elbow (M.O.V.E) type, min 15 KV rated and shall be installed on each phase of both primary feeders.

2.6 MEDIUM-VOLTAGE SWITCH

- A. The transformer primary disconnect switch shall be a four position selector switch and main disconnect switch type, 3 phase ON/OFF/Ground configuration, rated at ampacity and system voltage as shown on the drawings, with a minimum momentary withstand rating of not less than the calculated available fault current shown on the drawings. This switch shall be externally mounted on high voltage side of the tank with other accessories (listed in section 2.9 J) such as liquid level gauge, dial type thermometer, pressure/vacuum gauge, pressure relief valve, ½" fluid sampling valve in a NEMA 4R, enclosure and hinged cover with padlock provision.
- B. The transformer shall be designed for primary feeder selective, radial feed operation and shall be allowed to connect to only one of the two primary feeder at a time using an oil immersed, 3 phase, four (4) position sectionalizing load-break, break before make selector switch complying with IEEE STD C37.71. Switch positions shall be designated as ("A", "OFF", "B", "OFF") and supplied with one (1) blade center configuration, located in the medium-voltage compartment and hot-stick- operated.

2.7 MEDIUM-VOLTAGE TERMINATIONS

- A. Terminate the medium-voltage cables in the primary compartment with 600A dead-break pre-molded rubber elbow connectors, suitable for submersible applications. Elbow connectors shall have a semi-conductive shield material covering the housing. The separable connector system shall include the dead-break elbow, the bushing insert, and the bushing well. Separable connectors shall comply with the requirements of IEEE 386, and shall be interchangeable between suppliers. Allow sufficient slack in medium-voltage cable, ground, and drain wires to permit elbow connectors to be moved to their respective parking stands.
- B. Ground metallic cable shield with a cable shield grounding adapter, consisting of a solderless connector enclosed in watertight rubber housing covering the

entire assembly, bleeder wire, and ground braid.

2.8 LOW-VOLTAGE EQUIPMENT

- A. Mount the low-voltage bushings, and hot stick in the low-voltage compartment.
- B. The low-voltage leads shall be brought out of the tank by epoxy pressure tight bushings, and shall be standard arrangement.
- C. Tin-plate the low-voltage neutral terminal and isolate from the transformer tank. Provide a removable ground strap sized in accordance with the NEC and connect between the secondary neutral and ground pad.

2.9 TRANSFORMERS (REFER TO TRANSFORMER SKETCH ON THE LAST PAGE)

- A. Transformer ratings shall be as shown on drawings. kVA ratings shown on the drawings are for continuous duty without the use of cooling fans.
- B. Temperature rises shall not exceed the NEMA TR 1 of 65° C (149° F) by resistance.
- C. Transformer insulating material shall be mineral oil in accordance with ASTM D 3487.
- D. Transformer impedance shall be not less than 4-1/2% for sizes 150 kVA and larger. Impedance shall be as shown on the drawings.
- E. Sound levels shall conform to NEMA TR 1 standards.
- F. Primary and Secondary Windings for Three-Phase Transformers:
 - 1. Primary windings shall be delta-connected.
 - 2. Secondary windings shall be wye-connected, except where otherwise indicated on the drawings. Provide isolated neutral bushings for secondary wye-connected transformers.
 - 3. Secondary leads shall be brought out through pressure-tight epoxy bushings.
- G. Primary windings shall have four 2-1/2% full-capacity voltage taps; two taps above and two taps below rated voltage.
- H. Core and Coil Assemblies:
 - 1. Cores shall be grain-oriented, non-aging, Silicon steel to minimize losses.
 - 2. Core and coil assemblies shall be rigidly braced to withstand the

- stresses caused by rough handling during shipment, and stresses caused by any possible short-circuit currents.
3. Coils shall be continuous-winding type without splices except for taps. Material shall be copper.
 4. Coil and core losses shall be optimum for efficient operation.
 5. Primary, secondary, and tap connections shall be brazed or pressure type.
 6. Provide end fillers or tie-downs for coil windings.
- I. The transformer tank, cover, and radiator gauge thickness shall not be less than that required by ANSI.
- J. Accessories:
1. Provide standard NEMA features, accessories, and the following:
 - a. No-load tap changer. Provide warning sign.
 - b. Lifting, pulling, and jacking facilities.
 - c. External Globe-type valve for oil filtering and draining, including sampling device shall be located on low voltage side of the tank and shall be protected by a NEMA 4R enclosure with a hinged cover and padlock provision.
 - d. External Pressure relief valve. (Install per section 2.6 A)
 - e. External Liquid level gauge and filling plug. (Install per section 2.6 A)
 - f. A grounding pad in the medium- and low-voltage compartments.
 - g. A diagrammatic name plate with all fuses and switches shown.
 - h. External Dial-type liquid thermometer with a maximum reading pointer and an external reset. (Install per section 2.6 A)
 - i. Hot stick. Securely fasten hot stick within low-voltage compartment.
 - j. Infrared (IR) inspection windows to monitor high and low voltage components without opening the compartment doors. The IR windows shall be IRISS model VPFR-75 or approved equal. The quantity and location of windows shall be indicated on the drawing

and data sheets.

2. The accessories shall be made accessible within the compartments without disassembling trims and covers.
- K. Transformers shall meet the energy conservation standards for transformers per the United States Department of Energy 10 CFR Part 431.

2.10 CABLE FAULT INDICATORS:

- A. Provide each incoming and outgoing cable within the medium-voltage compartment with a single-phase cable fault indicator with in-rush restraint. Mount the indicator on the cable support member.
1. The sensor assembly shall have a split-core for easy installation over the incoming and outgoing cable. The core shall be laminated, grain-oriented silicon steel, and encapsulated. Provide a clamp to secure the two coil halves around the cable.
 2. Select the coil to the pick-up at the current setting shown on the drawings.
 - a. The coil setting shall be accurate to within 10% of the pick-up.
 - b. The coil current-time curve shall coordinate with the primary current-limiting fuse.
- B. Upon restoration of the system to normal operating conditions, the cable fault indicator shall automatically reset to normal and be ready to operate.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION

- A. Install transformers outdoors, as shown on the drawings, in accordance with the NEC, and as recommended by the manufacturer.
- B. Anchor transformers with rustproof bolts, nuts, and washers not less than 12 mm (1/2 inch) diameter, in accordance with manufacturer's instructions, and as shown on drawings.
- C. Transformers shall be adequately anchored and braced per details on structural contract drawings to withstand the seismic forces at the location where installed.
- D. Mount transformers on concrete slab. Unless otherwise indicated, the slab shall be at least 200 mm (8 inches) thick, reinforced with a 150 by 150 mm (6 by 6 inches) No. 6 mesh placed uniformly 100 mm (4 inches) from the top of the slab. Slab shall be placed on a 150 mm (6 inches) thick, well-compacted gravel base.

The top of the concrete slab shall be approximately 100 mm (4 inches) above the finished grade. Edges above grade shall have 12-1/2 mm (1/2 inch) chamfer. The slab shall be of adequate size to project at least 200 mm (8 inches) beyond the equipment. Provide conduit turn-ups and cable entrance space required by the equipment to be mounted. Seal voids around conduit openings in slab with water- and oil-resistant caulking or sealant. Cut off and bush conduits 75 mm (3 inches) above slab surface. Concrete work shall be as specified in Section 03 30 00, CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE.

E. Grounding:

1. Ground each transformer in accordance with the requirements of the NEC. Install ground rods per the requirements of Section 26 05 26, GROUNDING AND BONDING FOR ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS, to maintain a maximum resistance of 5 ohms to ground.
2. Connect the ground rod to the ground pads in the medium- and low-voltage compartments.
3. Install and connect the cable shield grounding adapter per the manufacturer's instructions. Connect the bleeder wire of the cable shield grounding adapter to the load-break or dead-break elbow grounding point with minimum No. 14 AWG wire, and connect the ground braid to the grounding system with minimum No. 6 AWG bare copper wire. Use soldered or mechanical grounding connectors listed for this purpose.

3.2 ACCEPTANCE CHECKS AND TESTS

- A.** Perform manufacturer's required field tests in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations. In addition, include the following:
1. Visual Inspection and Tests:
 - a. Compare equipment nameplate data with specifications and approved shop drawings.
 - b. Inspect physical and mechanical condition. Check for damaged or cracked bushings and liquid leaks.
 - c. Verify that control and alarm settings on temperature indicators are as specified.
 - d. Inspect all field-installed bolted electrical connections, using the calibrated torque-wrench method to verify tightness of accessible bolted electrical connections, and perform thermographic survey after energization under load.
 - e. Vacuum-clean transformer interior. Clean transformer enclosure

exterior.

- f. Verify correct liquid level in transformer tank.
- g. Verify correct equipment grounding per the requirements of Section 26 05 26, GROUNDING AND BONDING FOR ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS.
- h. Verify the presence and connection of transformer surge arresters, if provided.
- i. Verify that the tap-changer is set at rated system voltage.

3.3 FOLLOW-UP VERIFICATION

- A. Upon completion of acceptance checks, settings, and tests, the Contractor shall demonstrate that the transformers are in good operating condition and properly performing the intended function.

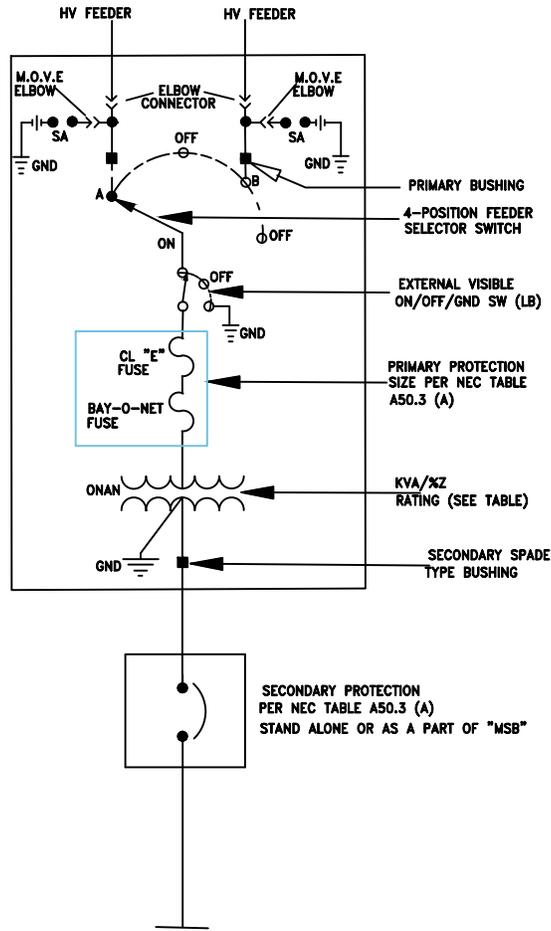
3.4 SPARE PARTS

- A. Deliver the following spare parts for the project to the COR two weeks prior to final inspection:
 - 1. Six insulated protective caps.
 - 2. One spare set of medium-voltage fuses for each size and type of fuse used in the project.
 - 3. One spare set of three cable fault indicators.

3.5 INSTRUCTION

- A. The Contractor shall instruct maintenance personnel, for not less than one 2-hour period, on the maintenance and operation of the equipment on the date requested by the COR.

END OF SECTION 26 12 19



KVA / %Z (SELECT ONE)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	500 KVA, Z = 5%
<input type="checkbox"/>	750 KVA, Z = 5.75%
<input type="checkbox"/>	1000 KVA, Z = 5.75%
<input type="checkbox"/>	1500 KVA, Z = 5.75%
<input type="checkbox"/>	2000 KVA, Z = 5.75%

- ARC FLASH EXPOSURE REDUCTION FEATURES**
- EXTERNAL OIL DRAIN VALVE IN NEMA 4R ENCLOSURE
 - EXTERNAL GAUGES IN NEMA 4R ENCLOSURE
 - EXTERNAL VISIBLE LOAD BREAK SW (EVLB) IN NEMA 4R ENCLOSURE